



Universal Controller 7.3.x

Installation, Upgrade, and Applying Maintenance

© 2022 by Stonebranch, Inc. All Rights Reserved.

1. Installation, Upgrade, and Applying Maintenance	3
1.1 Installation, Upgrade, and Applying Maintenance - Overview	4
1.2 Universal Controller Installation	6
1.2.1 Pre-Installation Procedure	7
1.2.1.1 Determining Space Requirements	8
1.2.1.2 Installing Universal Controller Prerequisites	9
1.2.1.2.1 Downloading Java Runtime Environment	10
1.2.1.2.2 Installing Apache Tomcat	11
1.2.1.2.3 Installing a Database	16
1.2.1.3 Downloading Universal Controller Software	22
1.2.2 Installing Universal Controller	23
1.2.3 Adding a Cluster Node	42
1.3 Universal Controller Upgrade and Maintenance	49
1.3.1 Upgrading Universal Controller from 5.2.0	50
1.3.2 Applying Maintenance to Universal Controller	61
1.4 Starting and Stopping Universal Controller	66

Installation, Upgrade, and Applying Maintenance



Overview

[Installation, Upgrade, and Applying Maintenance - Overview](#)



Upgrade Instructions

[Upgrading Universal Controller from 5.2.0](#)



Installation Instructions

[Overview](#)

[Pre-Installation](#)

[Installing Universal Controller Prerequisites](#)

[Downloading Java Runtime Environment](#)

[Installing Apache Tomcat](#)

[Installing a Database](#)

[Installing Universal Controller](#)

[Adding a Cluster Node](#)



Applying Maintenance Instructions

[Applying Maintenance to Universal Controller](#)



Starting and Stopping Universal Controller

[Starting and Stopping Universal Controller](#)



The information on these pages also is located in the [Universal Controller 7.2.x Installation, Upgrade, and Applying Maintenance.pdf](#).

Installation, Upgrade, and Applying Maintenance - Overview

- [Installation, Upgrade, and Applying Maintenance](#)
 - [Installation](#)
 - [Upgrade](#)
 - [Applying Maintenance](#)
- [Database Permissions](#)

Installation, Upgrade, and Applying Maintenance

There are separate procedures for installing, upgrading, and applying maintenance for Universal Controller 7.0.x.

Installation

Installation refers to the installation of Universal Controller 7.2.x on a machine with any [supported platform](#) that does not already contain an installed Controller.

If you are installing Universal Controller for the first time, see [Universal Controller Installation](#) for instructions.

Upgrade

Upgrading to Universal Controller 7.2.x refers to the increase of its currently installed 5.2.x [version](#) to a 7.2.x version (for example, upgrading Controller 5.2.0.10 to Controller 7.2.0.0).

You cannot upgrade to Controller 7.2.x from versions prior to 5.2.x (for example, 5.1.1).

If you are upgrading from Universal Controller 5.2.x to Universal Controller 7.2.x, see [Upgrading Universal Controller from 5.2.0](#) for instructions.

Note



To increase a currently installed 6.1.x or later release of the Controller to a 7.2.x release, you do not have to perform an upgrade; you only have to [apply maintenance](#) to the 6.1.x or later release. (The procedures for applying maintenance differ from the procedures for upgrading.)

Applying Maintenance

For Universal Controller 7.2.x, applying maintenance refers to the increase from a currently installed 6.1.x or later [release](#) of the Controller to a 7.2.x release of the Controller (for example, increase Controller 6.1.3.1 to Controller 7.2.0.0).

If you are applying maintenance to your version of Universal Controller, see [Applying Maintenance to Universal Controller](#).

Note



To increase a Controller 5.2.x version to Controller 7.2.x, you must perform an [upgrade](#). (The procedures for upgrading differ from the procedures for applying maintenance.)

You cannot upgrade to Controller 7.2.x from versions prior to 5.2.x (for example, 5.1.1).

Database Permissions

In order to [install](#) or perform [upgrades](#) of Universal Controller, the [database](#) user configured for the Controller will require **DDL (Data Definition Language)** permission in the database during the install or upgrade.

Once the install or upgrade has been completed successfully, the configured database user requires only **DML (Data Manipulation Language)** permissions for running the Controller.

Universal Controller Installation

- [Overview](#)
 - [Upgrade and Applying Maintenance](#)
- [Database Permissions](#)

Overview

Universal Controller is a Java web application running in a Tomcat web container.

For this reason, the Universal Controller software and the procedure for [installing Universal Controller on UNIX or Windows](#) is basically the same.

Note



This installation procedure does not include the installation of Java, Tomcat, or a database; however, they all are [prerequisites](#).

Upgrade and Applying Maintenance

If you are [upgrading](#) to Universal Controller 7.2.x from Universal Controller 5.2.x, see [Upgrading Universal Controller from 5.2.0](#) for instructions.

If you are [applying maintenance](#) to a Universal Controller 6.1.x or later installation to increase it to a 7.2.x release, see [Applying Maintenance to Universal Controller](#) for instructions.

Database Permissions

In order to install or perform upgrades of Universal Controller, the [database](#) user configured for the Controller will require **DDL (Data Definition Language)** permission in the database during the install or upgrade.

Once the install or upgrade has been completed successfully, the configured database user requires only **DML (Data Manipulation Language)** permissions for running the Controller.

Pre-Installation Procedure

Overview

Before you install [Universal Controller](#), you must perform the following pre-installation procedure:

Step 1	Determine the space requirements for Universal Controller software and the Universal Controller database.
Step 2	Install all required Universal Controller prerequisites .
Step 3	Download the platform-specific Universal Controller distribution file from the Stonebranch Customer Portal .

Note



You can install the Controller before, during, or after [installation of Universal Agent](#).

Determining Space Requirements

- [Overview](#)
- [Controller Space Requirements](#)
- [Database Space Requirements](#)
 - [Calculating Space Requirements](#)
 - [Output Retrieval](#)

Overview

The following space requirements must be determined for the Controller and its database.

Controller Space Requirements

The Universal Controller war file is approximately 110MB compressed and 200MB uncompressed, using a total of approximately 310MB of space when fully deployed.

However, the space requirements for the Controller are driven largely by logging. Logging requirements are based on the log levels selected in the [Log Level](#) and [Platform Log Level](#) Universal Controller system properties.

A minimum 2GB of space is recommended for logging and other operations that require the Controller file system, such as bulk (and list) import/export.

The [Log File Retention Period in Days](#) Universal Controller system property lets you specify the number of days that a Controller log file (and an [Agent log file](#)) is retained before it is purged. The default is 5 days.

Database Space Requirements

Each type of database software (MySQL, Microsoft SQL Server, Oracle) takes up different amounts of space. However, the space required for saved Controller data is the same; that is, for example, 1,000 tasks consume no more space in MySQL than they do in Oracle.

Calculating Space Requirements

Following the initialization of the Controller database, the initial table space size will be approximately 60MB.

Based on calculations using data from all task types, each Controller task instance consumes approximately 10KB of database space. You should estimate space requirements for your data based on your expected number of task executions per day and the duration for retaining history and activity data before purging.

Output Retrieval

An Agent always caches output. Output is stored in the database only if you do one or more of the following:

- Select [Automatic Output Retrieval](#) for a task.
- Create [Email Notifications with output attachments](#) for task.
- [Retrieve output](#) for a task instance.

A retrieved output file of 1K (for example) will require 2KB to 2.5KB of space in the database.

Installing Universal Controller Prerequisites

Before [installing Universal Controller](#), on either Windows or UNIX (both Linux and AIX), you first must install the following prerequisites:

1. [Java Runtime Environment](#)
2. [Apache Tomcat](#)
3. [Database](#)

Downloading Java Runtime Environment

Introduction

You must download a Java Runtime Environment (JRE) appropriate for your platform:

Operating System	JRE	Supported Level
Windows, UNIX (Linux)	Oracle JRE	Levels 8 and 11
Windows, UNIX (Linux)	OpenJDK JRE	Levels 8 and 11
UNIX (AIX)	IBM JRE	Level 8

Oracle JRE

To download the Java Runtime Environment (JRE) for Windows and UNIX (Linux), access the Oracle site for Java JREs and download the appropriate package for your platform:

<http://www.oracle.com/technetwork/java/javase/downloads/index.html>

OpenJDK JRE

To download Red Hat's implementation of OpenJDK, a free and open source implementation of the Java Platform, Standard Edition (Java SE), access Red Hat's download site and download the appropriate package:

<https://developers.redhat.com/products/openjdk/download/>

Note



If Universal Controller produces an exception while exporting a dashboard [widget](#) or generating a scheduled chart [report](#), a [required dependency](#) may not be installed.

IBM JRE


To download the IBM Java Runtime Environment (JRE) for UNIX (AIX), access the IBM site for Java JREs and download the appropriate package for your platform:

<http://www-01.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?uid=isg3T1022644>

Installing Apache Tomcat

- [Install Apache Tomcat](#)
- [Start and Validate Apache Tomcat](#)
- [Troubleshooting](#)
 - [Tomcat Post Limit: STATUS_MAX_POST_SIZE_EXCEEDED](#)
 - [Special Characters Not Displaying Correctly](#)

Note

 Apache Tomcat versions 8.5.x and 9.0.x are supported.

Install Apache Tomcat

Perform the following steps to install Apache Tomcat (download and installation procedure for Apache Tomcat may vary a bit for each platform):

Step 1	<p>Select an appropriate method of installation:</p> <p>Windows We recommend using the GUI installer to create the Apache Tomcat Service:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Download the "32-bit/64-bit Windows Service Installer" from Tomcat 8.5.x or Tomcat 9.0.x. 2. Follow the instructions to install the package. <p>Windows or Linux/Unix Download a tar.gz or zip package that you unzip into a directory:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Download an appropriate package from Tomcat 8.5.x or Tomcat 9.0.x. 2. Follow the instructions to unzip the appropriate package (tar.gz or zip) into a directory on your file system. <p>Linux/Unix: Redhat and Centos distributions Instead of downloading a tar.gz or zip package, you can use the yum installer.</p>
Step 2	<p>In order to accommodate large workloads, Universal Controller requires that you configure the Java heap size options using the CATALINA_OPTS environment variable. The following table outlines the minimum recommended configuration.</p>

z/Linux	<pre>CATALINA_OPTS="-Xms512m -Xmx2048m -Xjit:optLevel=noOpt"</pre>
All Other Platforms	<pre>CATALINA_OPTS="-Xms512m -Xmx2048m"</pre>

If you have installed Tomcat as a service on Windows, see [Windows Service](#), below; otherwise, see **All Platforms**:

All Platforms

A recommended way to set the CATALINA_OPTS environment variable is to use the optional `setenv` script.

The script is placed into either the CATALINA_BASE/bin or CATALINA_HOME/bin directory and is named `setenv.bat` (on Windows) or `setenv.sh` (on Linux/Unix). The file must be readable.

Note



The CATALINA_BASE environment variable specifies location of the root directory of the "active configuration" of Tomcat. It is optional. It defaults to be equal to CATALINA_HOME.

By default, the `setenv` script file is absent. If the script file is present in both CATALINA_BASE and CATALINA_HOME, the file in CATALINA_BASE is preferred.

For example, to configure the CATALINA_OPTS environment variable for Java 8, you can create the following script file:

On Windows, `%CATALINA_BASE%\bin\setenv.bat`:

```
set "CATALINA_OPTS=-Xms512m -Xmx2048m"
```

On Linux/Unix, `$CATALINA_BASE/bin/setenv.sh`:

```
CATALINA_OPTS="-Xms512m -Xmx2048m"
```

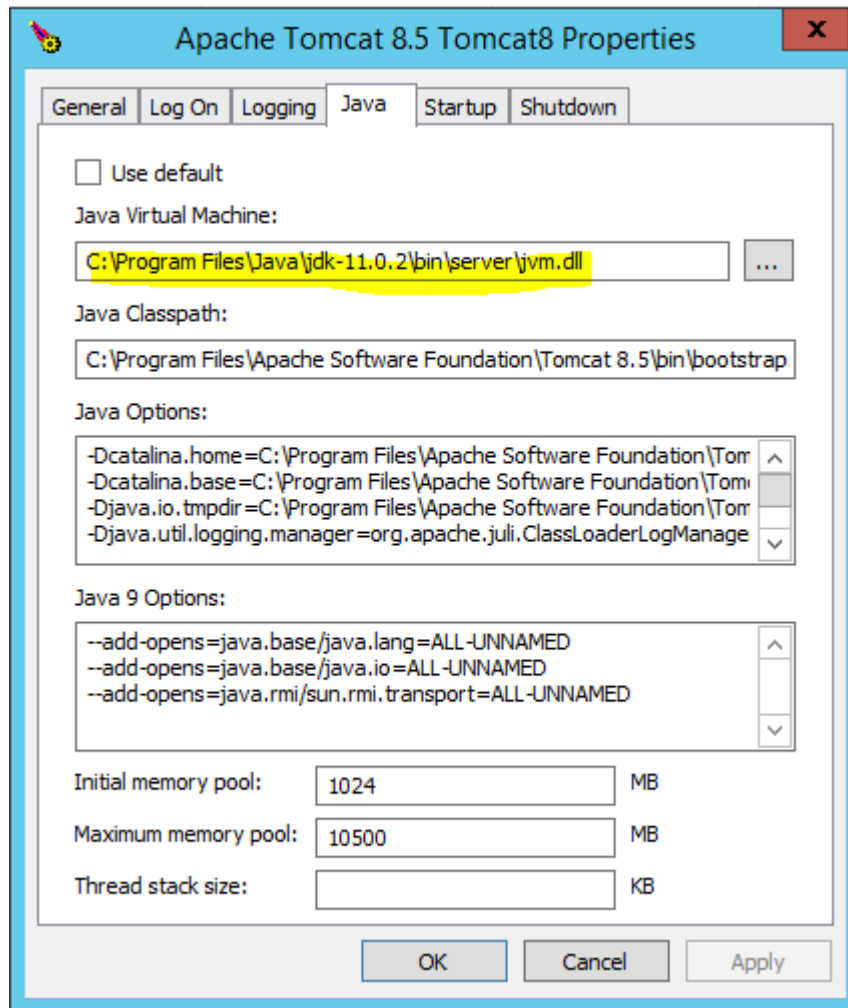
For additional Tomcat configuration details, including CATALINA_OPTS, see [RUNNING.txt](#).

Windows Service

If you installed Tomcat as a Windows service, you can set values using the `$CATALINA_HOME\bin\tomcatw.exe` GUI tool.

Enter the parameters as follows (for Tomcat 8.5.x or Tomcat 9.0.x):

- Initial memory pool = minimum heap size (Xms)
- Maximum memory pool = Maximum heap size (Xmx)



Note

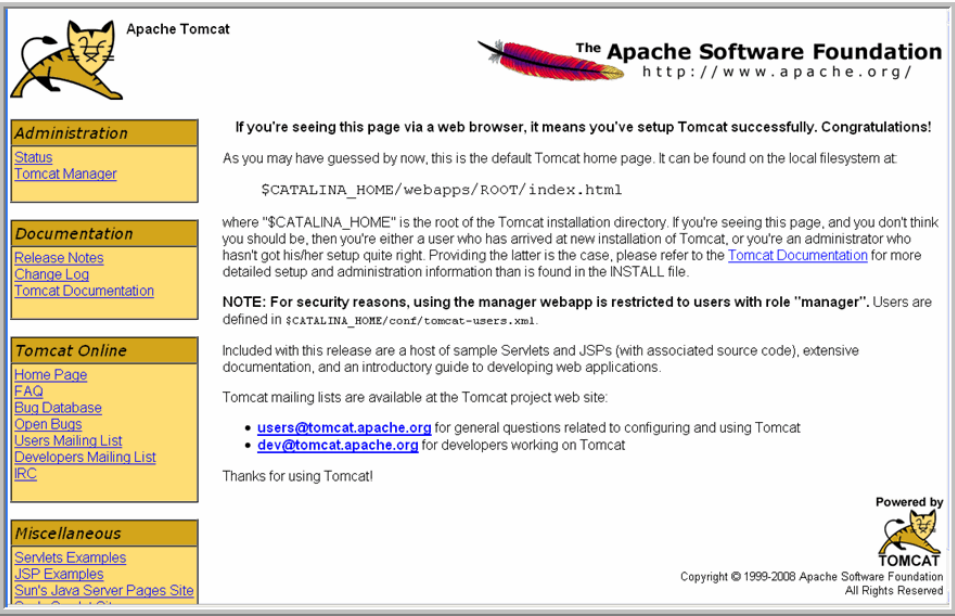


Later, after you start Tomcat and log in to the Controller, you can validate these settings by running the **Memory Usage** operation, as follows:

1. From the **Administration** navigation pane, select **Configuration > Server Operations**.
2. Run the **Memory Usage** operation. The min and max numbers on the top line (Heap) should be similar to the above settings.

Start and Validate Apache Tomcat

Perform the following steps to start and validate Apache Tomcat:

<p>Step 1</p>	<p>Tomcat is normally run as a system service or daemon. You can start Tomcat using the standard method for your operating system or by using a script, as follows:</p> <p>Windows Use Windows Services to start Tomcat or start Tomcat from the command line as follows: <code>net start <name of Tomcat service></code>.</p> <p>Linux Start the Tomcat daemon using the script placed in the <code>/etc/init.d</code> directory for Tomcat: <code>service <name of Tomcat service> start</code>.</p> <p>Windows or Linux Start the service using the <code>\$(CATALINA_HOME)/bin/startup.bat</code> or <code>\$(CATALINA_HOME)/bin/startup.sh</code> scripts.</p>
<p>Step 2</p>	<p>Open a browser and go to the following URL: http://localhost:8080.</p>
<p>Step 3</p>	<p>The following screen displays, verifying that you have successfully installed and started Tomcat:</p> 

Troubleshooting

Tomcat Post Limit: STATUS_MAX_POST_SIZE_EXCEEDED

Problem

The following error message displays:

```
The server did not receive the data that was sent to it. Please see the documentation for isc.RPCResponse.STATUS_MAX_POST_SIZE_EXCEEDED
```

Resolution

Remove the post limit by specifying the following attribute on the **<Connector>** element in `conf/server.xml`:

```
maxPostSize="-1"
```

Special Characters Not Displaying Correctly

Problem

Some special characters not getting displayed correctly in your browser GUI.

Resolution

Tomcat on Windows requires you to define code page UTF-8 as the default code page for war files.

To do this, add the following to the Java options statement just as you did with the memory parameter:

```
-Dfile.encoding=UTF8
```

Installing a Database

- [Overview](#)
 - [Database Permissions](#)
- [Database Management Systems](#)
 - [MySQL](#)
 - [Microsoft SQL Server](#)
 - [Oracle](#)

Overview

Universal Controller can use a database space of an existing database or you can install a database specifically for the Controller.

We recommend an initial size of 100MB.

Note



In a [High Availability](#) environment, each cluster node connects to the same database.

Database Permissions

In order to [install](#) or perform [upgrades](#) of Universal Controller, the database user configured for the Controller will require **DDL (Data Definition Language)** permission in the database during the install or upgrade.

Once the install or upgrade has been completed successfully, the configured database user requires only **DML (Data Manipulation Language)** permissions for running the Controller.

Database Management Systems

The following database management systems are supported:

- [MySQL](#)
- [Microsoft SQL Server](#)
- [Oracle](#)

MySQL

Note



MySQL versions 5.7.x and 8.0.x are supported.

Step 1	Download MySQL installation instructions .
Step 2	Download MySQL (Windows only). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For Windows, select Windows (x86, 32-bit), MSI Installer • For Unix and Linux, you can use a tar.gz download or select a systems package installer appropriate for your environment, such as Yum.

Step 3	Install MySQL as per the instructions.
Step 4	Make a note of the user ID and password to be used later when installing the Controller.
Step 5	The database will be created automatically when you select MySQL during the Controller installation process.

MySQL Options

The following enhancements can be made to your MySQL database.

Speeding Up MySQL Performance

For Windows installations, you can speed up MySQL performance by adding the following parameter to the appropriate `MySQL.ini` file:

```
innodb_flush_log_at_trx_commit=0
```

For more information about this parameter, see the MySQL documentation:

- http://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.7/en/innodb-parameters.html#sysvar_innodb_flush_log_at_trx_commit
- http://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/8.0/en/innodb-parameters.html#sysvar_innodb_flush_log_at_trx_commit

Setting the MySQL `max_allowed_packet` Configuration Variable

A communication packet is a single SQL statement sent to the MySQL server, a single row that is sent to the client, or a binary log event sent from a master replication server to a slave.

If you want the Controller to handle big packets, you must increase the MySQL `max_allowed_packet` configuration variable on the database server.

For detailed information about this variable, refer to:

- [MySQL 5.7.x reference manual](#)
- [MySQL 8.0.x reference manual](#)

MySQL SSL/TLS Configuration

If you use SSL/TLS for JDBC communication to your MySQL environment, some additional configuration is required (depending on your needs).

The MySQL configuration property `sslMode` can be used to control the SSL behavior for database connections.

By default, network connections are SSL encrypted; the `sslMode` property permits secure connections to be turned off or different levels of security to be selected.

The following `sslMode` values are allowed:

sslMode Value	Description
"DISABLED"	Establish unencrypted connections.
"PREFERRED"	Establish encrypted connections if the server enabled them, otherwise fall back to unencrypted connections. (Default value)
"REQUIRED"	Establish secure connections if the server enabled them, fail otherwise.

"VERIFY_CA"	Similar to REQUIRED; but additionally, verify the server TLS certificate against the configured Certificate Authority (CA) certificates.
"VERIFY_IDENTITY"	Similar to VERIFY_CA; but additionally, verify that the server certificate matches the host to which the connection is attempted.

To change the default behavior of SSL (PREFERRED), add the following to the [uc.properties](#) configuration file where *sslModeValue* is one of the values listed above (DISABLED, PREFERRED, REQUIRED, VERIFY_CA, VERIFY_IDENTITY):

```
uc.db.url.append.properties=&sslMode=sslModeValue
```

This property replaced the deprecated legacy properties "useSSL", "requireSSL", and "verifyServerCertificate", which are still accepted but translated into a value for "sslMode".

If "sslMode" is not explicitly set:

- {"useSSL=false"} is translated to "sslMode=DISABLED".
- {"useSSL=true", "requireSSL=false", "verifyServerCertificate=false"} is translated to "sslMode=PREFERRED".
- {"useSSL=true", "requireSSL=true", "verifyServerCertificate=false"} is translated to "sslMode=REQUIRED".
- {"useSSL=true" AND "verifyServerCertificate=true"} is translated to "sslMode=VERIFY_CA".
- There is no equivalent legacy settings for "sslMode=VERIFY_IDENTITY".

Note

For ALL server versions, the default setting of *sslMode* is "PREFERRED", and it is equivalent to the legacy settings of *useSSL=true*, *requireSSL=false*, and *verifyServerCertificate=false*, which are different from their default settings for Connector/J 8.0.12 and earlier in some situations.

Applications that continue to use the legacy properties and rely on their old default settings should be reviewed.

You may need to enable connections with TLSv1.2 and higher versions using the *enabledTLSProtocols* connection property. To specify the *enabledTLSProtocols* property, add the following to the *uc.properties* configuration file:

```
uc.db.url.append.properties=&enabledTLSProtocols=TLSv1.2
```

Prior to considering the *enabledTLSProtocols* connection property, you should verify the database connection using the latest Universal Controller maintenance release, as it may be using a more recent MySQL Connector/J, with functionality changed or added.


<https://docs.stonebranch.com/confluence/display/SMLRI/Universal+Controller+Maintenance+Lists>

<https://dev.mysql.com/doc/connector-j/8.0/en/connector-j-usagenotes-known-issues-limitations.html>


Microsoft SQL Server

Note

Microsoft SQL Server versions 2012, 2014, 2016, 2017, and 2019 are supported.

Step 1	Download and install MS SQL Server as per the Microsoft documentation.
Step 2	<p>Create the Controller database. You can use any legal name, but we recommend the name uc.</p> <p>Important  You must use a case-insensitive collation.</p>
Step 3	Make a note of the <i>userid</i> and <i>password</i> to be used later when installing the Controller.

Note


 Universal Controller automatically appends the `sendStringParametersAsUnicode` parameter to the URL, setting it to false.

When set to false, the Unicode translation property specifies that prepared parameters for character data are sent as ASCII or Multi-byte Character Set (MBCS) instead of Unicode.

<jdbc:sqlserver://localhost:1433;databaseName=uc;sendStringParametersAsUnicode=false>

Oracle

Note

 Oracle versions 12c (Release 2), 18c, 19c, and 21c are supported.

Step 1	Download and install Oracle as per the Oracle documentation.
Step 2	Create the Controller database. You can use any legal name, but we recommend the name uc .
Step 3	Make a note of the userid and password to be used later when installing the Controller.

If PDB (Pluggable Database) is being used for the Oracle 12c Controller database, the JDBC URL should be used in EZCONNECT format and point to the PDB service, not the database SID.

For example:

```
jdbc:oracle:thin:@//dbhost:1521/pdbuc.userdomain
```

Oracle Options

The following enhancements can be made to your Oracle database.

Setting `open_cursors` Value for Large Imports

To facilitate large imports on Oracle, specify the maximum number of cursors that can be open by setting the `open_cursors` value to 1000.

(The cursors are used only during the import; they then are closed.)

Checking the Current Value of `open_cursors`

To check the current value for maximum open cursors, issue the following **sql*plus** utility command:

```
show parameter open_cursors
```

A listing similar to the following will display:

```
SQL> show parameter open_cursors;
```

NAME	TYPE	VALUE
open_cursors	integer	1000

Setting a New Value for open_cursors

You can temporarily set the `open_cursors` value with the following SQL:

```
alter system set open_cursors=1000
```

To make a permanent change, you must set the `open_cursors` value in the initialization parameters file.

Note



If you do not set `open_cursors` to 1000, you could receive the following error message during large imports:

```
ORA-01000: maximum open cursors exceeded
```

Character Sets

Universal Controller does not stipulate a requirement for the Oracle database character set; for multilingual support, you can use the default Unicode character set of AL32UTF8.

<https://docs.oracle.com/database/121/NLSPG/ch6unicode.htm#NLSPG317>

Block Size

A block size of 8K is optimal for most systems, including Universal Controller.

https://docs.oracle.com/cd/B19306_01/server.102/b14211/iodesign.htm#i19636

Downloading Universal Controller Software

- [Overview](#)
 - [Versioning](#)
- [Downloading Current Products Software](#)

Overview

This page tells you how to download the current Universal Controller 7.2.x software from the Stonebranch [Customer Portal](#).

Versioning

Universal Automation Center software (Universal Controller and Universal Agent) packages are labeled with four numeric identifiers: Version.Release.Modification.Maintenance.

For example, for Universal Controller 7.2.0.0:

- 7 = Version 7
- 2 = Release 2
- 0 = Modification Level 0
- 0 = Maintenance Level 0

Downloading Current Products Software

To download the Universal Controller 7.2.x software:

Step 1	Log in to the Stonebranch Customer Portal . If you do not have a login, you can request one at support@stonebranch.com .
Step 2	Click the Software Downloads link.
Step 3	Click the Universal Controller link.
Step 4	Click the Universal Controller package link appropriate for your platform.
Step 5	Click Save File and browse to your save location. You can then use the software to install, upgrade, or apply maintenance to the Controller.

Installing Universal Controller

- [Introduction](#)
- [Installation Procedure](#)
- [Unpack the Universal Controller Distribution File](#)
- [Install the Controller](#)
 - [Command Line Switches](#)
 - [Examples](#)
- [Deploy the Controller](#)
- [Update the Universal Controller Start-up Properties \(uc.properties\)](#)
- [Verify the Installation](#)
- [Apply the License Key](#)
 - [License Information](#)
- [Enable LDAP Synchronization](#)
- [Configure System Notifications](#)
 - [System Notifications for License Violations and Expirations](#)
 - [System Notification for System Operations](#)
 - [System Notification for Data Backup / Purge Operations](#)

Introduction

This page tells you how to install Universal Controller.

The procedure is the same, unless otherwise noted, for both Windows and UNIX (Linux or AIX).

It assumes you already have performed all required [pre-installation procedures](#):

- Determined [space requirements](#)
- Installed all [prerequisites](#).
- Downloaded a Universal Controller [distribution file](#).

Installation Procedure

To install Universal Controller:

1	Unpack the Downloaded Distribution File
2	Install the Controller
3	Deploy the Controller
4	Update the Universal Controller Start-up Properties
5	Verify the Installation
6	Apply the License Key

7	Enable LDAP Synchronization
8	Configure System Notifications

Unpack the Universal Controller Distribution File

To unpack the Universal Controller distribution file, use the following method appropriate for your platform:

Linux/Unix	<pre>tar -xvf universal-controller-N.N.N.N.tar</pre>
Windows	Use an appropriate archiving / unzipping product.

Install the Controller

To install the Controller, issue the following command that is appropriate for your platform:

Linux	<pre>> sh install-controller.sh</pre>
Windows	<pre>> install-controller.bat</pre>

The installation process writes the war file (**universal-controller-N.N.N.N-build.N.war**) to the Tomcat installation directory and renames it **uc.war**.

You must include command line switches that specify information the Controller needs to access the Tomcat installation directory, the war file, and the database. You can include additional command line switches, but they are not required.

If a required command line switch is missing from the command line, an error message will identify it during the installation process.

The Controller installation process writes the values for some command line switches to the [Universal Controller start-up properties file](#), **uc.properties** (see the table, below). For any of those command line switches that are not required and, in fact, are not included on the command line, the Controller installation process writes their default value to **uc.properties**.

Command Line Switches

The following table describes the command line switches for the Controller installation process and identifies which are required.



For command line switches that have their value written to the [Universal Controller start-up properties file](#), **uc.properties**, the table also identifies the property in that file to which the value is written.

Note




All command line switches are case-sensitive.

Command Line Switch	Description	Default	Required	Controller Property								
<code>--agentonly</code>	For an Agent-Only deployment If <code>--agentonly</code> is true, Universal Controller Start-up Properties (uc.properties) is deployed with an Agent-Only demonstration license.	false	No									
<code>--controller-file</code>	Full path of the Universal Controller war file (<code>universal-controller-N.N.N-build.N.war</code>) from the downloaded Universal Controller package.	none	Yes									
<code>--dbname</code>	Universal Controller database name.	uc	No	uc.db.name								
<code>--dbpass</code>	Database user's password.	none	Yes	uc.db.password								
<code>--dburl</code>	JDBC connect URL. Format: <code>jdbc:[database type]://localhost</code> Examples (for MS SQLServer and Oracle, uc is the database name): <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>MySQL</td> <td><code>jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/</code></td> </tr> <tr> <td>MS SQL Server</td> <td><code>jdbc:sqlserver://localhost:1433;DatabaseName=uc</code></td> </tr> <tr> <td>MS SQL Server JTDS</td> <td><code>jdbc:jtds:sqlserver://localhost:1433/uc</code></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Oracle</td> <td><code>jdbc:oracle:thin:@//localhost:1521/ServiceName</code> or <code>jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1521:XE</code></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Note Enclose the URL in quotation marks to guard against any special characters (for example: ; > &) which are treated by the shell uniquely.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unix Enclose the URL in <i>single</i> quotation marks; for example: <code>'jdbc:sqlserver://dbserver.local;instanceName=IN01;DatabaseName=uc'</code> Windows Enclose the URL in <i>double</i> quotation marks; for example: <code>"jdbc:sqlserver://dbserver.local;instanceName=IN01;DatabaseName=uc"</code> <p>Refer to the jdbc documentation from your database supplier for specific jdbc driver URL parameters or options that might be needed for your environment. You may want to consult with your local DBA to discuss these parameters and options.</p> <p>Refer to Installing a Database in this documentation for more information about suggested connection parameters, database configuration, and setup.</p>	MySQL	<code>jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/</code>	MS SQL Server	<code>jdbc:sqlserver://localhost:1433;DatabaseName=uc</code>	MS SQL Server JTDS	<code>jdbc:jtds:sqlserver://localhost:1433/uc</code>	Oracle	<code>jdbc:oracle:thin:@//localhost:1521/ServiceName</code> or <code>jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1521:XE</code>	jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/	No	uc.db.url
MySQL	<code>jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/</code>											
MS SQL Server	<code>jdbc:sqlserver://localhost:1433;DatabaseName=uc</code>											
MS SQL Server JTDS	<code>jdbc:jtds:sqlserver://localhost:1433/uc</code>											
Oracle	<code>jdbc:oracle:thin:@//localhost:1521/ServiceName</code> or <code>jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1521:XE</code>											
<code>--dbuser</code>	Database user name.	none	Yes	uc.db.user								
<code>--port</code>	Used by the Universal Controller to generate a unique Cluster Node Node Id in the format of hostname:port-dbname . Note This is meant to represent the value of the Tomcat HTTP/1.1 Connector port configured in the server.xml. It is used solely for Node Id generation and does not impact the Tomcat HTTP/1.1 Connector configuration.	8080	No	uc.servlet.port								

--rdbms	<p>Database type.</p> <p>Valid values are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> mysql sqlserver sqlserver-jtds oracle <p>* --rdbms <i>is</i> required if --dburl is used in the command.</p> <p>Note</p> <p> Customers have reported difficulty establishing secure SQL connections using the jTDS open source JDBC driver for Microsoft SQL Server (--rdbms sqlserver-jtds) when SSL/TLS is enabled on the server.</p> <p>We have received feedback that the issue can be resolved by installing a patched version of the jTDS driver from bug report https://sourceforge.net/p/jtds/bugs/725/.</p> <p>Stonebranch only bundles the official jTDS release, currently 1.3.1, with the Universal Controller.</p> <p>We do not include unofficial patches, and if you decide to use them, you do so at your own risk.</p>	mysql	No *	uc.db.rdbms
--tomcat-dir	<p>Path to the Tomcat installation directory (contains the directories: /bin, /conf, /logs, webapps).</p> <p>Note</p> <p> Enclose the path in quotes to guard against spaces or any special characters (for example: ; > < &), which are treated by the shell uniquely.</p>	none	Yes	

Examples

Shown below are sample commands for installing the Controller on Linux and Windows platforms, using defaults for the database:

Linux	<pre>sh install-controller.sh --tomcat-dir ~/tomcat --controller-file ./universal-controller-N.N.N.N-build.N.war --dbuser root --dbpass userpass</pre>
Windows	<pre>install-controller.bat --tomcat-dir "c:\Program Files\Apache Software Foundation\Tomcat 9.0" --controller-file universal-controller-N.N.N.N-build.N.war --dbuser root --dbpass userpass</pre> <p>Note</p> <p> In the Tomcat directory (--tomcat-dir), when quoting the directory is necessary due to spaces, do not use a single backslash before the ending quotation mark; use either a double backslash or no backslash to avoid the command shell from treating \" as an escape character.</p>

Deploy the Controller

In this procedure, you will start Tomcat, which starts the Controller and builds your database tables. This process takes several minutes. When it is complete, the Controller is started and ready to use.

If Tomcat already was running when you installed the Controller, you do not need to stop and restart it; this process will occur automatically after you start the installation.

Step 1 Start Tomcat as follows:

Linux

Start the Tomcat daemon using the script placed in the `/etc/init.d` directory for Tomcat.

```
service [name of Tomcat service] start
```

Windows

We recommend you use Windows Services to start Tomcat. Or, you can start Tomcat from the command line as follows:

```
net start [name of Tomcat service]
```

Linux or Windows

You can start the service using the `$CATALINA_HOME/bin/startup.bat` or `$CATALINA_HOME/bin/startup.sh` scripts.

Step 2 During this initial startup, the Controller builds the database tables, a process that takes several minutes. You can view details in the Tomcat window or monitor the Controller log, as described below:

Linux/Unix

Users can tail the `uc.log` to monitor the deployment process, as follows:

```
tail -f $TOMCAT_DIR/uc_logs/uc.log
```

Windows

Users can use a third-party tailing utility or open the log file using Notepad or other editor and scroll to the bottom to view the latest activity.

```
$TOMCAT_DIR\uc_logs\uc.log
```

Do not continue until you see output in the log similar to the following:

```
2014-09-15-11:16:17:774 -0400 INFO [Ops.Cluster.Monitor.0] Cluster Monitor / ClusterWatchDog started (16951472)
2014-09-15-11:16:17:778 -0400 INFO [Ops.Cluster.Monitor.0] No active node found. sb-server:8080-ops6100 becoming Active node.
2014-09-15-11:16:17:778 -0400 INFO [Ops.Cluster.Monitor.0] Loading time zones
2014-09-15-11:16:17:810 -0400 INFO [Ops.Cluster.Monitor.0] Setting System time zone to "America/New_York"
2014-09-15-11:16:17:810 -0400 INFO [Ops.Cluster.Monitor.0] Initialize PubSubController
2014-09-15-11:16:17:813 -0400 INFO [Ops.Cluster.Monitor.0] PubSubController Active Start Load: 0 Subscriptions
2014-09-15-11:16:17:813 -0400 INFO [Ops.Cluster.Monitor.0] Server is now Running in Active mode. Previous mode was Passive
2014-09-15-11:16:17:813 -0400 INFO [Ops.Cluster.Monitor.0] Setting server to ACTIVE.
2014-09-15-11:16:17:814 -0400 INFO [Ops.Cluster.Monitor.0] Releasing lock and ending transaction
2014-09-15-11:16:18:147 -0400 INFO [Ops.Cluster.Monitor.0] 617 database statements took 0 Seconds
2014-09-15-11:16:18:149 -0400 INFO [Ops.Cluster.Monitor.0] Lock released and transaction ended
2014-09-15-11:16:18:149 -0400 INFO [Ops.Cluster.Monitor.0] Creating OmsServerWatchDog
2014-09-15-11:16:18:150 -0400 INFO [Ops.Cluster.Monitor.0] Creating AgentWatchDog
2014-09-15-11:16:18:150 -0400 INFO [Ops.Cluster.Monitor.0] Creating ApplicationWatchDog
```

Step 3 When you see the following, the Controller is ready:

- **INFO [Ops.Cluster.Monitor.0] Server is now Running in Active mode. Previous mode was Passive**
- **INFO [Ops.Cluster.Monitor.0] Setting server to ACTIVE.**

You now have completed the install process and the Controller is running.

Update the Universal Controller Start-up Properties (uc.properties)

For AIX and z/Linux only

Follow this procedure to change two default values in the [Universal Controller start-up properties file](#), `uc.properties`, which is read by the Controller.

(The `uc.properties` file resides in `<tomcat directory>/conf`).

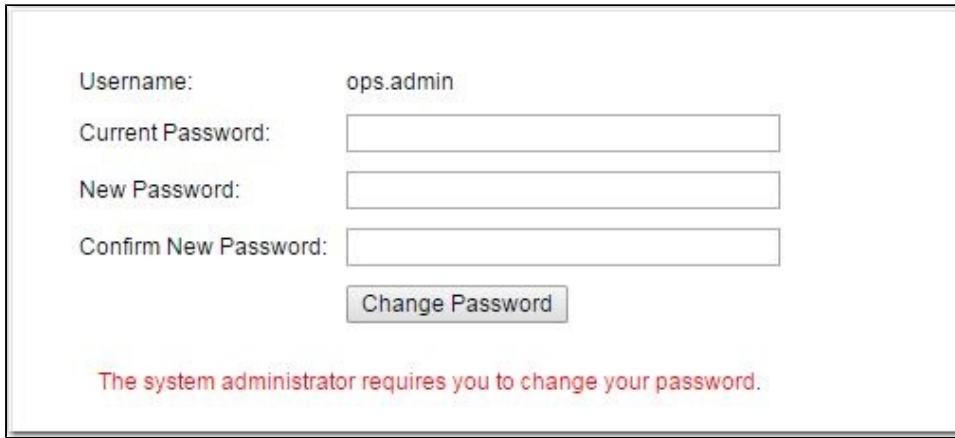
Step 1	<p>Change the following two properties from their default value to the IBM AIX value:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <code>uc.trustmanager.algorithm</code>= (Java trust manager algorithm) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Default value = SunX509 • IBM AIX = IbmX509 • <code>uc.trustmanager.provider</code>= (Java trust manager provider) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Default value = SunJSSE • IBM AIX value = IBMJSSE2
Step 2	Restart Tomcat.

Verify the Installation

To make sure the Controller is installed, running, and communication with Universal Agent and Universal Message Service (OMS):

Step 1	Start the Controller.
Step 2	<p>From your browser, access the Universal Controller user interface.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 10px; margin: 10px 0;"> <pre>http://localhost:8080/uc</pre> </div> <p><code>localhost</code> represents the machine name where you installed the server.</p>

Step 3 Log in with user `ops.admin` and no password. A Change Password dialog displays.



Username: ops.admin

Current Password:

New Password:

Confirm New Password:

The system administrator requires you to change your password.

Step 4 Enter a password in the **New Password** and **Confirm New Password** fields (the **Current Password** field should remain empty) and click **Change Password**. The Universal Controller [Home Dashboard](#) displays.

Step 5 The **System Details Widget** provides current system information. Check the Release information to verify that the latest version number is displayed, as shown in the following example.

System Details

▲ **Cluster Node** { Active }

Node Id	qa-cntlr-mysql.stone.branch:8080-qa_cntlr_mysql
Node Mode	Active
Node Uptime	3 Days 21 Hours 28 Minutes 44 Seconds
Node Time	2020-10-09 11:02:58 -0400 (America/New_York)

▲ **Release** { 6.9.0.0 build.151 }

Release	6.9.0.0
Build	build.151
Build Date	10-05-2020_1155

▲ **Memory** { 120.15 MB (11.80%) / 1018.00 MB }

Memory Maximum	1018.00 MB
Memory Used	120.15 MB (11.80%)
Memory Free	897.85 MB (88.20%)

▲ **License** { Pre 6.8 License Migrated. }

Expiry Date	2020-11-18 [Days: 45]
Cluster Nodes	Unlimited
Distributed Agents	3/3
z/OS Agents	2/2
Tasks	Unlimited
Monthly Executions	Unlimited
UPPS	true
USAP	true
UPPS Connections	Unlimited
USAP Connections	Unlimited
JMS	false
IBM WebSphere MQ	false
SOAP	false
XD SOAP	false
HTTP	false
Customer	Pre 6.8 License Migrated.

▲ **Database** { MySQL }

Database Type	MySQL
Database Name	qa_cntlr_mysql
Database URL	jdbc:mysql://qa-db7.stone.branch/
Database Connections	Server (0/6) Client (0/1) Reserved (0/2)

Step 6 From the **Agents and Connections** navigation pane, select **Agents > All Agents** or **Agents > <type of Agent>**. You will see a list similar to the following example. Make sure the **Status** of the Agent is **Active**.

Agent Name	Host Name	Agent ID	Version	Last Heartbeat	Current Task Count	Suspended	Status	Started Date
ax61.stone.branch - AX61	ax61.stone.branch	AX61	6.3.0.1	2016-04-28 09:33:09 -0400		<input type="checkbox"/>	Active	
centerpoint.stone.branch - centerpoint	centerpoint.stone.branch	centerpoint	6.2.0.0	2016-04-28 09:33:52 -0400		<input type="checkbox"/>	Active	
db2.stone.branch - QADB2	db2.stone.branch	QADB2	6.2.0.0	2016-04-28 09:34:58 -0400		<input type="checkbox"/>	Active	
db3.stone.branch - QADB3	db3.stone.branch	QADB3	6.2.0.0	2016-04-28 09:33:04 -0400		<input type="checkbox"/>	Active	
db5.stone.branch - QADB5	db5.stone.branch	QADB5	6.2.0.0			<input type="checkbox"/>	Offline	
lx26rh4-x64.stone.branch - LXRH4X64	lx26rh4-x64.stone.branch	LXRH4X64	5.2.0.11	2016-04-28 09:33:14 -0400		<input type="checkbox"/>	Active	
lx3ora7-x64.stone.branch - LX3ORA7X64	lx3ora7-x64.stone.branch	LX3ORA7X64	5.2.0.11	2016-04-28 09:33:40 -0400		<input type="checkbox"/>	Active	
lx3rh7-x64.stone.branch - LX3RH7X64	lx3rh7-x64.stone.branch	LX3RH7X64	6.3.0.1	2016-04-28 09:34:41 -0400		<input type="checkbox"/>	Active	
lx3rh7c-x64.stone.branch - LX3RH7CX64	lx3rh7c-x64.stone.branch	LX3RH7CX64	6.3.0.0	2016-04-28 09:34:57 -0400		<input type="checkbox"/>	Active	

Step 7 From the **Agents and Connections** navigation pane, select **System > OMS Servers**. You will see a list similar to the following example. Make sure the **Status** of the OMS Servers are **Connected**.

OMS Server Address	Status	Authenticate OMS Server	Updated By	Updated
localhost:7878	Connected	No	opswise.system	2014-03-05 10:07:13 -0400

Step 8 For more information about these components in the Universal Controller user interface, see:

- [Agents Overview](#)
- [OMS Servers](#)

To get started using the Controller and become familiar with its features, we recommend you spend some time going through the [Tutorials](#).

Apply the License Key

Although you do not normally need to enter a license key immediately after installation, at some point you will need to follow these steps to enter your key:

Step 1 From the [Services](#), select **Administration > Properties**. The Properties list displays.

Dashboards ▾ × Properties ×			
174 Properties			
Name ▲	Value ▼	Updated By	Updated
Administrator Email Address		ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Agent Address Information Restricted	true	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Agent Cache Retention Period In Days	7	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Agent Cluster Network Alias Cache Retention In Minutes	30	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Agent Cluster Network Alias Retry Interval In Minutes	5	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Agent Cluster Network Alias Query Port	7887	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Agent Credentials Required	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Agent Heartbeat Grace Period In Seconds	60	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Agent Heartbeat Interval In Seconds	120	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Agent Notification Disabled If Suspended	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Agent Prefix	AGNT	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Allow In Doubt Re-run	true	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Automatically Create Versions	true	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Automatically Skip Conflicting Multi-Origin Paths	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Banner Logo		ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Banner Logo URL		ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Broadcast On Hold If Cluster Suspended	true	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Broadcast On Hold If Cluster Unresolved	true	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Bulk Export Activity Permitted	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Bundle Exclude On Existence Picker Default		ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Bundleless Promotion With Execute Permission Permitted	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Business Service Visibility Restricted	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Calendar Preview Period In Years	2	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
CLI/Web Service Result Limit	1000	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Client Export Fetch Limit	1000	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Compress Bundle Promotion Payload	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Confirm Enable/Disable Trigger Command	Yes	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Confirm Exit	true	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Confirm Update For Tasks In Workflows	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Continue Monitoring Completed Workflows In Workflow Monitor	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Create Version On Related List Change	true	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Critical Path Calculations Permitted	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Critical Path Color	#FF0000	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Critical Path Dynamic Calculation Threshold In Seconds	0	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Critical Path Monitor Polling Interval In Seconds	300	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Critical Path Monitor Polling Threshold In Seconds	60	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Critical Path Projected Late Action Maximum	5	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Critical Path Projected Late Threshold In Minutes	5	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Custom Day Global Permitted	true	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Custom Day Local Indicator Enabled	true	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Custom Day Strict Mode	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Data Backup/Purge Export Path		ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Disable Tab Indicators	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Email Body Default Begin Marker	--BEGIN--	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Email Body Default End Marker	--END--	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Email Credentials Permitted	true	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Email Monitor Polling Interval In Seconds	120	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Email Notification Audit		ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Exclude Holidays For Business Days	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Export Agent References	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Export Path		ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Expose Resolved Script	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Expose UDM Script	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
File Transfer Task Exclude Protocols		ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Flatten Reference List Fields In Chart Reports	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Forecast Period In Days	31	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Inherit Attributes On Defined For Insert Task	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400

LDAP Synchronization Enabled	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
License Key	Click to view/apply...	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
List Qualifying Times Format	EEE, MMM dd, yyyy HH:mm:ss z Z	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Log File Retention Period In Days	5	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Log Level	INFO	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Login Disclaimer		ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Login Notification		ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Maximum Nested Variable Depth	25	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Maximum Nested Variable Expansion	250000	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Maximum Processing Threads	1000	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Maximum Timer Threads	300	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Node Time Display	Yes	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Node Time Display Background Color	White	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Node Time Display Color	Black	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Node Time Display Time Zone	Server	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
OMS Log Level	INFO	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Operational Memo Reset On Re-run	true	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Perform Actions On Defined For Tasks Within Skipped Workflow	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Perform Actions On Defined Workflow First	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Perform Actions On Halt	true	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Picker Fetch Limit	200	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Platform Log Level	WARN	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Promote By Business Service Membership Permitted	true	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Promotion History Retention Period In Days	60	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Promotion Schedule Retention Period In Days	7	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Promotion Strict Mode	1	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Purge Activity By Primary Key Limit	500	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Purge All Non-Default Users And Groups Permitted	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Purge Dates From Custom Day List Older Than		ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Re-run (Suppress Intermediate Failures) Permitted	true	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Reconcile Built-in Universal Template Changes On Promotion	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Recurring Task Launch Skip Condition Default	None	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Recurring Task Minimum Frequency In Seconds	5	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Remote File Monitor Task Exclude Protocols		ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Report Average Color	#000000	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Report Group Threshold	10	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Report Threshold Color	#000000	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Resolvable Credentials Permitted	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Retain Overridden Step Codes On z/OS Task Re-run	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Retrieve Output Default Number Of Lines	100	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Retrieve Output Maximum Number Of Lines		ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Scheduled Report 3D Pie Chart	No	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Scheduled Report Fetch Limit	1000	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Scheduled Report Image Height	500	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Scheduled Report Image Width	750	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Scheduled Report Inline Image	Yes	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Scheduled Report PDF Orientation	Landscape	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Scheduled Report PDF Size	Letter	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Scheduled Report Time Zone	Server	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Show Metadata	No	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Show Variables Fetch Global Automatically	No	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
SMTP Debug	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
SQL/Stored Procedure Close Additional Result Sets	true	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
SQL/Stored Procedure Ignore Update Count If No Results	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
SQL/Stored Procedure Maximum Rows		ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Start Server Paused	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Stop Unknown Application Monitors	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Strict Dashboard Create Constraints	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Strict Report Create Constraints	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
System Default Activity Quick Filters	Active=1180,1190,1200;Blocked=10,20,23,30,33,60;Completed=180,190,200; Problem=35,81,99,110,120,125,130,140;	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
System Default CLI Bulk Import Path	C:\Program Files\Apache Software Foundation\Tomcat 9.0\uc_import	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400

System Default Command Line Access	Yes	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
System Default Confirm Launch Command	Yes	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
System Default Confirm Task Instance Commands	No	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
System Default Maximum Versions	100	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
System Default Trigger Simulate	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
System Default Update Virtual Resource Limit On Promotion	Yes	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Track Counts For Unlimited Execution Limit	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Trigger Task Launch Skip Condition Default	None	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Universal Event Extension Publish Audit	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Universal Event Web Service Publish Audit	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
URL Action Parameter Enabled	true	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Use Checksum Validation	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Use Dashboard Visibility Icons	Yes	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
User Defined Task Field 1 Label		ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
User Defined Task Field 1 Required	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
User Defined Task Field 2 Label		ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
User Defined Task Field 2 Required	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
User Defined Trigger Field 1 Label		ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
User Defined Trigger Field 1 Required	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
User Defined Trigger Field 2 Label		ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
User Defined Trigger Field 2 Required	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
User Interface Density	Standard	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
User Interface Theme	Light	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Validate Report References On Promotion	true	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Virtual Page Fetch Limit	100	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Virtual Page Pick List Fetch Limit	100	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Web Service Application Concurrent Request Limit		ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Web Service Credentials Permitted	true	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Web Service Default Response Content	XML	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Web Service Memory Utilization Threshold		ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Web Service Task Insecure Permitted (HTTP)	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Web Service Task Output MIME Type Exclusion List (HTTP)	image/*,audio/*,video/*,application/pdf	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Web Service Task Resolvable Credentials Functions Permitted	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Web Service Task System Proxy Property Inheritance (HTTP)	false	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Web Service Task Timeout	60	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Web Service Task URL Whitelist Regular Expression	^https?://.*\$	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Web Service User Concurrent Request Limit		ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Windows/Linux Scripts Permitted	true	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Workflow Monitor Task Description Enabled	true	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400
Workflow Search Result Limit	200	ops.system	2022-03-21 17:24:31 -0400

- Step 2** Click the **License Key** property Value field and enter your encrypted license key.
- Step 3** Return to the **System Details Widget** and review the License field to verify that the terms of your license are correct.
- Step 4** Optionally, configure the Controller so that your system administrator receives notifications regarding [license violations and expirations](#).

License Information

The License field in the System Details widget (view the system-defined [Home Dashboard](#) or, on the [Reporting](#) navigation pane, click **Widgets**) identifies license information for:

- Expiry Date
- Distributed Agents
- z/OS Agents
- Tasks
- Monthly Executions
- Cluster Nodes

- UPPS
- USAP
- Customer
- Environment

System Details

▲ **Cluster Node { Active }**

Node Id	qa-cntlr-mysql.stone.branch:8080-qa_cntlr_mysql
Node Mode	Active
Node Uptime	3 Days 21 Hours 28 Minutes 44 Seconds
Node Time	2020-10-09 11:02:58 -0400 (America/New_York)

▲ **Release { 6.9.0.0 build.151 }**


Release	6.9.0.0
Build	build.151
Build Date	10-05-2020_1155

▲ **Memory { 120.15 MB (11.80%) / 1018.00 MB }**

Memory Maximum	1018.00 MB
Memory Used	120.15 MB (11.80%)
Memory Free	897.85 MB (88.20%)

▲ **License { Pre 6.8 License Migrated. }**

Expiry Date	2020-11-18 [Days: 45]
Cluster Nodes	Unlimited
Distributed Agents	3/3
z/OS Agents	2/2
Tasks	Unlimited
Monthly Executions	Unlimited
UPPS	true
USAP	true
UPPS Connections	Unlimited
USAP Connections	Unlimited
JMS	false

IBM WebSphere MQ	false
SOAP	false
XD SOAP	false
HTTP	false
Customer	Pre 6.8 License Migrated.
 Database { MySQL }	
Database Type	MySQL
Database Name	qa_cntlr_mysql
Database URL	jdbc:mysql://qa-db7.stone.branch/
Database Connections	Server (0/6) Client (0/1) Reserved (0/2)

Enable LDAP Synchronization


In order to log in to the Controller using [LDAP credentials](#), you must set the [LDAP Synchronization Enabled](#) Universal Controller System property (**Administration > Configuration > Properties** in the Controller user interface) to **true**.

Configure System Notifications

System Notifications are emails sent to one or more Universal Controller system administrators based on either:


- [Licensing issues](#) (license violations, expired licenses, invalid licenses)
- Status of a [system operation](#) associated with a task instance.
- [Data backup / purge](#) operations.

Note

 System Notifications are not the same as Email Notifications. Please refer to the following sections for explicitly defining Email Notifications.

- [Email Notifications for Agents](#)
- [Email Notifications for OMS Servers](#)
- [Email Notifications for Cluster Nodes](#)
- [Email Notifications for Task Instance Events](#)

In order for a system administrator to receive system notifications, you must configure the Controller for system notifications:

Step 1	<p>Select an email connection on which the notifications will be sent and enable the Use for System Notifications field.</p> <p>Note  Only one Email Connection can be used for system notifications. If this field is checked in an Email Connection Details, it will appear unchecked on all other Email Connection Details. If you then check this field in another Email Connection Details, it automatically will be unchecked from the Details in which it had been checked.</p>
Step 2	<p>Identify the Universal Controller Administrator(s) that will receive the system notifications by entering one or more valid email addresses for those administrators in the Administrator Email Address Universal Controller system property.</p>
Step 3	<p>If you want to identify the source system that is sending the system notifications in the Subject line of the emails, enter a value in the System Identifier Universal Controller system property.</p>

System Notifications for License Violations and Expirations

When you have configured the Controller for system notification, notifications automatically are sent to the specified system administrator(s) for the following license issues:

- License violations
- Expired licenses
- Invalid licenses

License Violations

A system notification is sent for the following license violations:

- User attempts to create a task that exceeds the licensed maximum number of task definitions.
- User attempts to enable a trigger that exceeds the licensed maximum number of enabled triggers.
- Agent registration attempt exceeds the licensed maximum number of Agents.

The License field in the System Details widget (view the system-defined [Home Dashboard](#) or, on the [Reporting](#) navigation pane, click **Widgets**) identifies these maximum numbers (see [License Information](#), above).

License Expiration

A system notification is sent at the following times if a license will expire in 7 days or sooner:

- Warning sent daily at midnight, processed same time as midnight log rollover, starting 7 days prior to license expiration.
- Warning sent on Controller start-up (or a cluster node becoming the Active cluster node) if license is within 7 days of expiring.
- Warning sent on License Key property change (if new license is still within 7 days of expiring).

A system notification is sent at the following times if a license has expired:

- Sent daily at midnight, processed same time as midnight log rollover.
- Sent on Controller start-up (or a cluster node becoming the Active cluster node).
- Sent on License Key property change (if new license still expired).
- System paused on license expiration.

Note

 A [License Expiration](#) message also displays on the [Console](#) when you log in to the Controller if the license will expire within the week and when the license already has expired.

Invalid Licenses

A system notification is sent at the following times if a license is invalid:

- Sent on Controller start-up (or a cluster node becoming the Active cluster node).
- System paused on invalid license.

System Notification for System Operations

For any Controller task, you can select a system operation to be performed when any instance of that task reaches one or more specific statuses. You also can select whether or not to send system notifications based on the success and/or failure of that system operation.

For detailed information on how to set up these system notifications, see [System Operation Actions](#).

System Notification for Data Backup / Purge Operations

For any scheduled Data Backup / Purge operation, you can select to receive system notifications.

For detailed information on how to set up system notifications for Data Backup / Purge operations, see [Data Backup / Purge](#).

Adding a Cluster Node

- [Overview](#)
 - [Requirements for Adding a Cluster Node](#)
 - [Procedure for Adding a Cluster Node](#)
- [Copy and Unpack the Universal Controller Distribution File](#)
- [Install the Controller](#)
 - [Command Line Switches](#)
 - [Examples](#)
- [Deploy the Controller](#)
- [Verify the Installation](#)
- [Adding an OMS Server](#)
 - [Add OMS Server to OMS Server Record](#)
 - [OMS Server Message Database](#)

Overview

When you install Universal Controller, you create a single instance ([cluster node](#)) of the Controller. To operate Universal Automation Center in a [High Availability](#) (HA) environment, you must add one or more cluster nodes. Each cluster node should be installed on a separate machine.

This page tells you how to add one or more cluster nodes.

Requirements for Adding a Cluster Node

Each cluster node in an HA environment must connect to the same Universal Controller database. If one of the cluster nodes stops processing, another cluster node continues processing with the same data.

Each cluster node in an HA environment must be the same version and build of the Controller. To ensure this, you can either:

- Install the downloaded version of the Controller on a second machine.
- Download a new version of the Controller software, update the current version, and then install the new version on a second machine.

It is strongly recommended that an HA environment has at least two OMS Servers, although you do not need an OMS Server for every cluster node if your HA environment contains three or more cluster nodes.

Procedure for Adding a Cluster Node

This page describes the following procedure:

1	Copy and Unpack the Downloaded Distribution File
2	Install the Controller
3	Deploy the Controller
4	Verify the Installation
5	Adding an OMS Server

This procedure assumes you already have performed any required [pre-installation procedure](#) steps for the cluster node being added.

Copy and Unpack the Universal Controller Distribution File

Copy the downloaded distribution file, which was used to install the current, single instance of Universal Controller, from its current location to the machine on which you want to install a new instance of the Controller.

To unpack the Universal Controller distribution file, use the following method appropriate for your platform:

Linux/Unix	<pre>tar xvf uc-controller-N.N.N.N.tar</pre>
Windows	Use an appropriate archiving / unzipping product.

Install the Controller

To install the Controller, issue the following command that is appropriate for your platform:

Linux	<pre>> sh install-controller.sh</pre>
Windows	<pre>> install-controller.bat</pre>

You must include command line switches that specify information the Controller needs to access the Tomcat installation directory, the war file, and the database. You can include additional command line switches, but they are not required.

If a required command line switch is missing from the command line, an error message will identify it during the installation process.

The Controller installation process writes the values for some command line switches to the [Universal Controller start-up properties file](#), `uc.properties` (see the table, below). For any of those command line switches that are not required and, in fact, are not included on the command line, the Controller installation process writes their default value to `uc.properties`.


Command Line Switches

The following table describes the command line switches for the Controller installation process and identifies which are required.

For command line switches that have their value written to the [Universal Controller start-up properties file](#), `uc.properties`, the table also identifies the property in that file to which the value is written.

Note


 All command line switches are case-sensitive.

Command Line Switch	Description	Default	Required	Controller Property								
<code>--controller-file</code>	Full path of the Universal Controller war file from the downloaded Universal Controller package.	none	Yes									
<code>--dbname</code>	Universal Controller database name.	uc	No	uc.db.name=								
<code>--dbpass</code>	Database user's password.	none	Yes	uc.db.password=								
<code>--dburl</code>	JDBC connection URL. Format: <code>jdbc:<jdbc vendor>:<other jdbc vendor data></code> Examples (for MS SQLServer, <code>uc</code> is the database name; for Oracle, <code>XE</code> is the SID): <table border="1" style="margin-top: 10px;"> <tbody> <tr> <td>MySQL</td> <td><code>jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/</code></td> </tr> <tr> <td>MS SQL Server</td> <td><code>jdbc:sqlserver://localhost:1433;DatabaseName=uc</code></td> </tr> <tr> <td>MS SQL Server JTDS</td> <td><code>jdbc:jtds:sqlserver://localhost:1433/uc</code></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Oracle</td> <td><code>jdbc:oracle:thin:@//localhost:1521/ServiceName</code> or <code>jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1521:XE</code></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	MySQL	<code>jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/</code>	MS SQL Server	<code>jdbc:sqlserver://localhost:1433;DatabaseName=uc</code>	MS SQL Server JTDS	<code>jdbc:jtds:sqlserver://localhost:1433/uc</code>	Oracle	<code>jdbc:oracle:thin:@//localhost:1521/ServiceName</code> or <code>jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1521:XE</code>	jdbc:mysql://localhost	No	uc.db.url=
MySQL	<code>jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/</code>											
MS SQL Server	<code>jdbc:sqlserver://localhost:1433;DatabaseName=uc</code>											
MS SQL Server JTDS	<code>jdbc:jtds:sqlserver://localhost:1433/uc</code>											
Oracle	<code>jdbc:oracle:thin:@//localhost:1521/ServiceName</code> or <code>jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1521:XE</code>											
<code>--dbuser</code>	Database user name.	none	Yes	uc.db.user=								
<code>--port</code>	Used by the Universal Controller to generate a unique Cluster Node Node Id in the format of hostname:port-dbname . Note  This is meant to represent the value of the Tomcat HTTP/1.1 Connector port configured in the server.xml. It is used solely for Node Id generation and does not impact the Tomcat HTTP/1.1 Connector configuration.	8080	No	uc.servlet.port								
<code>--rdbms</code>	Database type. Valid values are: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mysql • sqlserver • oracle * <code>--rdbms</code> <i>is</i> required if <code>--dburl</code> is used in the command.	mysql	No *	uc.db.rdbms=								

<pre>--tomcat-dir</pre>	Path to the Tomcat installation directory (contains the directories: /bin, /conf, /logs, webapps).	none	Yes	
-------------------------	--	------	-----	--

Examples

Shown below are sample commands for installing the Controller on Linux and Windows platforms, using defaults for the database:

Linux	<pre>sh install-controller.sh --tomcat-dir ~/tomcat --controller-file ./uc-controller-N.N.N.N-build.N.war --dbuser root --dbpass userpass</pre>
Windows	<pre>install-controller.bat --tomcat-dir "c:\Program Files\Apache Software Foundation\Tomcat 8.5" --controller-file uc-controller-N.N.N.N-build.N.war --dbuser root --dbpass userpass</pre> <p>Note  In the Tomcat directory (--tomcat-dir), when quoting the directory is necessary due to spaces, do not use a single backslash before the ending quotation mark; use either a double backslash or no backslash to avoid the command shell from treating \" as an escape character.</p>

Deploy the Controller

In this procedure, you will start Tomcat, which starts the Controller and builds your database tables. This process takes several minutes. When it is complete, the Controller is started and ready to use.

If Tomcat already was running when you installed the Controller, you do not need to stop and restart it; this process will occur automatically after you start the installation.

<p>Step 1</p>	<p>Start Tomcat as follows:</p> <p>Linux Start the Tomcat daemon using the script placed in the <code>/etc/init.d</code> directory for Tomcat.</p> <pre>service [name of Tomcat service] start</pre> <p>Windows We recommend you use Windows Services to start Tomcat. Or, you can start Tomcat from the command line as follows:</p> <pre>net start [name of Tomcat service]</pre> <p>Linux or Windows You can start the service using the <code>\$CATALINA_HOME/bin/startup.bat</code> or <code>\$CATALINA_HOME/bin/startup.sh</code> scripts.</p>
<p>Step 2</p>	<p>You can view details of the start-up in the Tomcat window or monitor the Controller log, as described below:</p> <p>Linux/Unix Users can tail the <code>uc.log</code> to monitor the deployment process, as follows:</p> <pre>tail -f \$TOMCAT_DIR/uc_logs/uc.log</pre> <p>Windows Users can use a third-party tailing utility or open the log file using Notepad or other editor and scroll to the bottom to view the latest activity.</p> <pre>\$TOMCAT_DIR/uc_logs/uc.log</pre>
<p>Step 3</p>	<p>When you see the following, the Controller is ready:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • INFO [Ops.Cluster.Monitor.0] Server is now Running in Passive mode. • INFO [Ops.Cluster.Monitor.0] Setting server to PASSIVE.

Step 4	<p>AIX and z/Linux only: Follow this procedure to change two default values in the Universal Controller start-up properties file, <code>uc.properties</code>, which is read by the Controller.</p> <p>(The <code>uc.properties</code> file resides in <code><tomcat directory>/webapps/uc/WEB-INF/properties</code>).</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Change the following two properties from their default value to the AIX - z/Linux value: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>uc.trustmanager.algorithm</code>= (Java trust manager algorithm) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Default value = SunX509 AIX - z/Linux value = IbmX509 <code>uc.trustmanager.provider</code>= (Java trust manager provider) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Default value = SunJSSE AIX - z/Linux value = IBMJSSE2 Restart Tomcat.
---------------	---

You now have completed the install process and the Controller is running.

Verify the Installation

To make sure the new cluster node is installed and running properly:

Step 1	Log in to the originally installed Controller.
Step 2	Verify that the Cluster Node Status Widget illustrates an Active and a Passive cluster node.
Step 3	For detailed information on the new (and original) cluster nodes, select Resources > System > Cluster Nodes .

Note



The [license key](#) for the installed Universal Controller applies to all instances (cluster nodes) of that Controller; no additional licensing is required.

[System Notifications](#) configured for the installed Universal Controller apply to all instances (cluster nodes) of that Controller; no additional system notifications have to be configured.

Adding an OMS Server

To add a second OMS Server to an HA environment (which creates an OMS cluster), you must install Universal Agent on a machine where one of the additional cluster nodes has been added.

Add OMS Server to OMS Server Record

You must specify all members of an OMS cluster in your HA environment in the same [OMS Server record](#).

The OMS Servers list screen will contain a single entry for all OMS cluster members defined in the record. (The OMS Servers list screen could have additional entries for an OMS Server or OMS cluster outside of your HA environment. For example, OMS Servers outside a firewall would connect to a different message database and serve different Agents, but would connect to to the same Controller.)

OMS Server Message Database

Members of an OMS cluster in an HA environment must use the same [OMS Server message database](#).

The OMS [SPOOL_DIRECTORY](#) configuration option specifies the name of the directory where the OMS maintains its message database. For each OMS Server, you must set this option to a location shared by all of the OMS Servers in the HA environment.

Universal Controller Upgrade and Maintenance

Introduction

The procedures for [upgrading Universal Controller](#) differ from the procedures for [applying maintenance to Universal Controller](#).

For Universal Controller 7.2.x:

- Upgrading refers to the increase of a currently installed 5.2.x [version](#) of the Controller on a machine to a 7.2.x version of the Controller (for example, upgrading Controller 5.2.0.2 to Controller 7.2.0.0).
- Applying maintenance refers to the increase of a currently installed 6.1.x or later [release](#) of the Controller on a machine to a 7.2.x release of the Controller (for example, applying maintenance to Controller 6.2.0.1 to increase it to version 7.2.0.0).

Upgrading Universal Controller from 5.2.0

- [Overview](#)
 - [Upgrading vs. Applying Maintenance](#)
 - [Database Permissions](#)
 - [Supported Upgrade Paths](#)
- [Upgrade Procedures](#)
- [Make Sure No Records Are Being Processed](#)
- [Stop OMS](#)
- [Back Up Your Database](#)
- [Run an Export on the Active Controller](#)
 - [Export Scripts](#)
 - [Running the Export](#)
- [Stop Tomcat and Remove All Controllers](#)
- [Prepare Your Database](#)
- [Download the New Controller](#)
- [Install the Controller](#)
- [Verify the Active Controller Installation](#)
- [Run an Import on the Active Controller](#)
- [Check Your Data](#)
- [LDAP Synchronization](#)
- [Verify the Passive Controller Installations](#)
- [Start OMS](#)
- [Verify the Upgrade](#)

Overview

For Universal Controller 7.2.x, upgrading refers to the increase of a currently installed 5.2.0 [version](#) of the Controller to a 7.2.x version (for example, upgrading Controller 5.2.0.5 to Controller 7.2.0.0).

You can upgrade to Universal Controller 7.2.x only from Universal Controller 5.2.0; you cannot upgrade to 7.2.x from any version earlier than 5.2.0 (for example, 5.1.1).

Note



To increase a currently installed 6.1.x or later release of the Controller to a 7.2.x release, you do not have to perform an upgrade; you only have to [apply maintenance](#) to the 6.1.x or later version.

Upgrading vs. Applying Maintenance

For Universal Controller 7.2.x, applying maintenance refers to the increase from a currently installed 6.1.x or later [release](#) of the Controller to a 7.2.x release of the Controller (for example, increase Controller 6.1.3.1 to Controller 7.2.0.0).

The procedures for upgrading differ from the procedures for applying maintenance (see [Applying Maintenance to Universal Controller](#)).

Database Permissions

In order to install or perform upgrades of Universal Controller, the [database](#) user configured for the Controller will require **DDL (Data Definition Language)** permission in the database during the install or upgrade.

Once the install or upgrade has been completed successfully, the configured database user requires only **DML (Data Manipulation Language)** permissions for running the Controller.

Supported Upgrade Paths

You can use these instructions for the supported upgrade paths shown in the following table. For any other upgrade path, consult your Stonebranch representative.

Upgrade Controller to...	1.6.0	1.7.0	5.1.0	5.2.0	6.1.x	6.2.x	6.3.x	6.4.x	6.5.x	6.6.x	6.7.x	6.8.x	6.9.x	7.0.x	7.1.x	7.2.x
From 1.5.0	✓	✓	✓	✓												
From 1.6.0		✓	✓	✓												
From 1.7.0			✓	✓												
From 5.1.0				✓												
From 5.2.0					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Upgrade Procedures

These instructions comprise the following procedures:

1	Make Sure No Records Are Being Processed
2	Stop OMS
3	Back Up Your Database
4	Run an Export on the Active Controller
5	Stop Tomcat and Remove All Controllers
6	Prepare Your Database
7	Download the New Controller
8	Install the Controller
9	Verify the Active Controller Installation
10	Run an Import on the Active Controller
11	Check Your Data
12	LDAP Synchronization
13	Verify the Passive Controller Installations
14	Start OMS

15	Verify the Upgrade
-----------	---------------------------

Note



These instructions assume that you are running a [High Availability](#) Universal Controller system: a system configured with Active and Passive Controllers (cluster nodes). If you are running a single Controller, disregard the steps for Passive Controllers.

Make Sure No Records Are Being Processed

Warning



If the Controller is processing task instances when you launch an export, the results are unpredictable.

Step 1	Log in with ops.admin or a user with administrator privileges.
Step 2	Disable all active triggers (after making a record of each) to make sure no tasks are being processed.
Step 3	Check the Activity Monitor to verify that there are no active task instances . If there are, wait until they complete before you start the export process. If necessary, you can force finish tasks.

Stop OMS

Stop Universal Message Service (OMS).

The start/stop procedure for Universal Agent components (such as OMS) may differ depending on your platform. For instructions, see [Starting and Stopping Agent Components](#).

Back Up Your Database

Important



Before upgrading your Controllers, back up your database. The database backup is a fail-safe measure; you will be using the Controller 5.2.0 export and Controller 7.2.x import, as described below, to migrate your data.

Run an Export on the Active Controller

In this procedure, you are performing a bulk export of data that you will import to your upgraded system in a later procedure using the [bulk import](#).

Export Scripts

Export scripts in the Controller copy and save records to one or more XML files. The exported files then can be imported into the upgraded system.

The following scripts are available for exporting different sets of records:

uc_bulk_export.js	Exports all current record definitions, without versions.
uc_bulk_export_with_versions.js	Exports all current record definitions and older (non-current) versions of record definitions.
uc_bulk_export_history.js	Exports task instance history, which includes all task instances in an "end" status (cancelled, failed, skipped, finished, success).

`uc_bulk_export_activity.js`

Exports all unfinished activity; that is, task instances in the Activity display. **(Not recommended for migration.)**

Running the Export

Perform the following steps to run the bulk export:

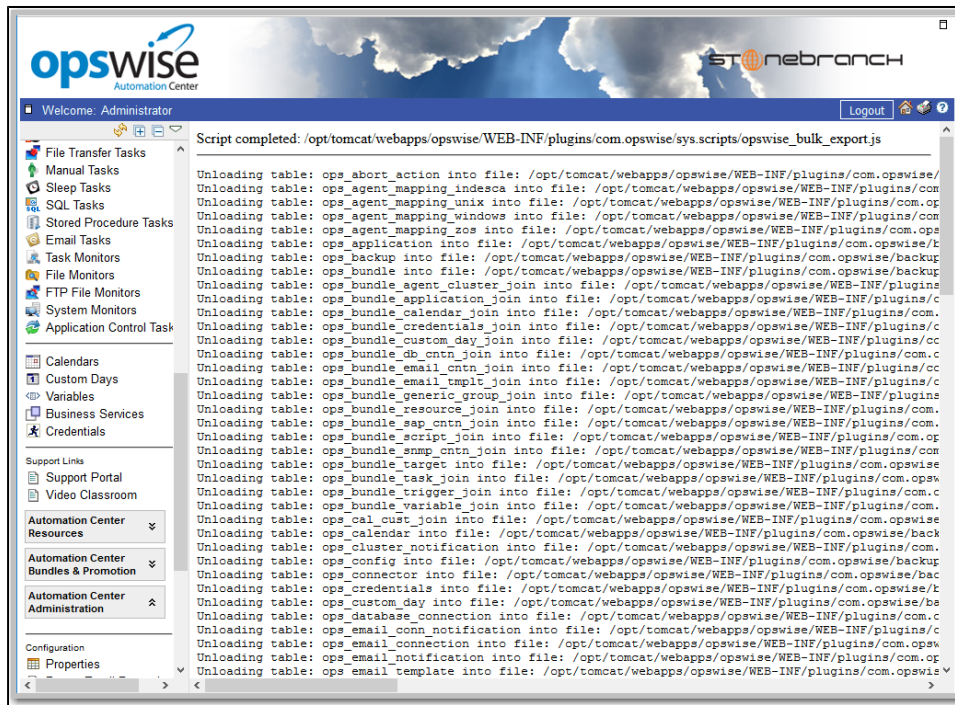
Step 1 From the navigation pane, select **Automation Center Administration > Configuration > Maintenance Scripts**. The image below shows export script options for Controller 5.2.0.

These are maintenance scripts, running them could cause system disruption or loss of data.

```
com.opswise
[view] [run] clear_cache.js
[view] [run] customer_update.js
[view] [run] database_table_counts.js
[view] [run] fix_imported_activity_data.js
[view] [run] fix_imported_data.js
[view] [run] gc.js
[view] [run] gc_and_clear_cache.js
[view] [run] health_check.js
[view] [run] inspect_output_messages.js
[view] [run] inspect_persistent_events.js
[view] [run] inspect_persistent_timers.js
[view] [run] ldap_refresh.js
[view] [run] ldap_refresh_debug.js
[view] [run] memory_usage.js
[view] [run] opswise_bulk_export.js
[view] [run] opswise_bulk_export_activity.js
[view] [run] opswise_bulk_export_history.js
[view] [run] opswise_bulk_export_with_versions.js
[view] [run] opswise_bulk_import.js
[view] [run] opswise_data_reload.js
[view] [run] opswise_dictionary_upgrade.js
[view] [run] opswise_load_demo.js
[view] [run] opswise_load_demo_extension.js
[view] [run] opswise_restart.js
[view] [run] opswise_updates.js
[view] [run] overdue_timers_delete.js
[view] [run] overdue_timers_list.js
[view] [run] pause.js
[view] [run] purge_history.js
[view] [run] purge_instances.js
[view] [run] purge_logs_and_cache.js
[view] [run] purge_message_queues.js
[view] [run] purge_versions_exceeding_maximum.js
[view] [run] reset_all_agent_cluster_task_counts.js
[view] [run] reset_all_agent_task_counts.js
[view] [run] resume.js
[view] [run] roll_log.js
[view] [run] system_properties.js
[view] [run] thread_list.js
[view] [run] thread_list_by_cpu_usage.js
[view] [run] thread_stacktrace.js
```

Step 2 Select an [export script](#) and click **Run**.

Step 3 The Controller prompts for a confirmation. Click **Yes**. As your data is exported, the output from the script is written to the screen, as shown here.



Step 4 Check the output for error messages. If there are any, copy the output to a file and [email it to Customer Support](#).

Step 5 Zip or tar the contents of:

```
[tomcat directory]/webapps/uc/WEB-INF/plugins/com.uc/backup/unload/
```

Step 6 Copy the zip/tar file to a safe place for use after the upgrade process.

Step 7	<p>Copy your <code>glide.properties</code> file to a safe place. You may need to consult this file later. The file is located here:</p> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 10px; margin: 10px 0;"> <pre>[tomcat directory]/webapps/uc/WEB-INF/properties</pre> </div>
Step 8	<p>Copy your license key from the Properties list and store it in a safe place.</p>
Step 9	<p>Copy the LDAP mapping file to a safe place for use after the upgrade process.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 10px; margin: 10px 0;"> <pre>[tomcat directory]/webapps/uc/WEB-INF/properties/users/ldapmap.xml</pre> </div> <p>You can use this file for reference when creating LDAP mappings on the LDAP Settings page of the Controller 7.2.x user interface.</p>

Stop Tomcat and Remove All Controllers

Important



Make sure you have copied to a safe location all of the exported files from the [bulk export](#) before continuing here, where you will stop Tomcat and remove the Controller.

Step 1 Stop the Tomcat containers in which all Passive Controllers are deployed:

Windows

Use the services application to stop Tomcat. You also can issue the stop command on a command line:

```
net stop [name of Tomcat service]
```

UNIX

Stop the daemon using the script found in the `/etc/init.d` directory for Tomcat.

```
service [name of Tomcat service] stop
```

Windows or UNIX


Stop the service using the `$CATALINA_HOME\bin\shutdown.bat` or `$CATALINA_HOME/bin/shutdown.sh` scripts:

Windows

```
cd $CATALINA_HOME\bin  
shutdown
```

Linux/Unix


```
cd $CATALINA_HOME/bin  
./shutdown
```

Step 2	<p>Confirm that the Tomcat processes where the Passive Controllers are deployed are not running.</p> <p>Windows Use the Windows Task Manager.</p> <p>Linux/Unix Use the <code>ps</code> command.</p>
Step 3	<p>Back up the Passive Controller deployment directories in any folder other than one under the Tomcat installation.</p> <p>The Controller installation process renamed the unpacked <code>war</code> file (<code>universal-controller-N.N.N.N-build.N.war</code>) as <code>uc.war</code>, so the following would be your deployment directory:</p> <pre>[tomcat-install]\webapps\uc</pre>
Step 4	<p>Repeat steps 1 through 3 for the Active Controller.</p>
Step 5	<p>Delete the deployment directory and <code>uc.war</code> file for all Controllers.</p> <p>The following would be your deployment directory and <code>uc.war</code>:</p> <pre>[tomcat-install]\webapps\uc [tomcat-install]\webapps\uc.war</pre> <p>Note  If you want to rename the deployment directory and <code>uc.war</code> for back-up, you must do so outside of the Tomcat folder.</p>

Prepare Your Database

Delete or drop your database using the appropriate database admin tool. You also can create a new database, using a different database name.

Important

 Before dropping your existing database, make sure you have created a backup, as mentioned [earlier](#) in these procedures.

Download the New Controller

From the Stonebranch [Customer Portal](#), download a Universal Controller package (for instructions, see [Downloading Universal Controller Software](#)).

Install the Controller

The Universal Controller is a Java application running within Apache Tomcat. For this reason, the Controller software and [installation procedure](#) is basically the same for all platforms.

If you will be running the Controller in a [High Availability](#) environment, complete the Controller installation for the targeted Active cluster node before installing the Controller for the targeted Passive node(s).

Note



If you have deployed any JDBC driver jar files (or in the case of DB2, a JDBC driver license jar file) to the `$CATALINA_HOME/webapps/uc/WEB-INF/lib` directory, you must recopy these files to this directory and restart tomcat after your initial validation.

Verify the Active Controller Installation

Step 1	<p>Start Tomcat where the Active Controller is deployed.</p> <p>When the database initialization is complete and the Controller is running, you will see the following (for example) in the log:</p> <pre style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 10px; margin: 10px 0;"> 2012-09-12-12:53:07:339 INFO [Ops.Cluster.Monitor.0] Server is now Running in Active mode. Previous mode was Passive. 2012-09-12-12:53:07:339 INFO [Ops.Cluster.Monitor.0] Setting server to ACTIVE. </pre>
Step 2	As a precaution, clear the browser cache.
Step 3	Log in to the Active Controller with <code>ops.admin</code> (password is not set). On the Universal Controller Home Dashboard , verify that the Overview specifies the correct release.

Run an Import on the Active Controller

In this procedure, you are performing a bulk import of the data that you exported earlier using a [bulk export](#).

Step 1	Unzip/untar the backup file that you created earlier using the export.
Step 2	Copy the XML files to any directory on the Controller that it has access to.
Step 3	From the Administration navigation pane, select Configuration > Server Operations .
Step 4	Locate and run the Bulk Import Server Operation.
Step 5	The utility prompts for a confirmation. Click Yes .
Step 6	As your data is imported, the output from the operation is written to the screen. Look over the output for any error messages. If you see any, copy the output to a file and email it to Customer Support .

Step 7	Due to technology and feature changes in Universal Controller 6.7.x, a number of XML files will not be imported. These include but may not be limited to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Activity • History • Audit • Reports • Cluster nodes
Step 8	Apply your 7.2.x license key .

If you are experiencing problems with the bulk import, do not continue; please contact [Customer Support](#) for guidance.

Check Your Data

At this point, your previous definitions, users and passwords have all been restored. Log out and in again, and review your records to make sure all your previous definitions, users, and passwords have been restored successfully.

LDAP Synchronization

Do not perform LDAP Synchronization until you have **successfully** bulk imported your data.

In order to log in to the Controller using [LDAP credentials](#), you must set the [LDAP Synchronization Enabled](#) Universal Controller System property (**Administration > Configuration > Properties** in the Controller user interface) to **true**.

Verify the Passive Controller Installations

Step 1	Start Tomcat where each Passive Controller is deployed.
Step 2	Log in to the Passive Controller with <code>ops.admin</code> or a user with equivalent authorization. On the Universal Controller Home Dashboard , verify that the Overview specifies the correct release.

Start OMS

Do not start OMS until you have **successfully** bulk imported your data.

Start Universal Message Service (OMS).

The start/stop procedure for Universal Agent components (such as OMS) may differ depending on your platform. For instructions, see [Starting and Stopping Agent Components](#).

Verify the Upgrade

Verify that the Controller is installed and running properly (see [Verifying a Controller Installation](#)).

Verify that your Agent components are communicating with the Active Controller (see [Verifying Universal Agent Installation](#)).

Applying Maintenance to Universal Controller

- [Overview](#)
 - [Applying Maintenance vs. Upgrading](#)
- [Universal Controller Maintenance](#)
- [Verify the Installation](#)

Overview

For Universal Controller 7.2.x, applying maintenance refers to the increase from a currently installed 6.1.x or later [release](#) of the Controller to a 7.2.x release of the Controller (for example, increase Controller 6.2.0.1 to Controller 7.2.0.0).

If you want to increase Controller 5.2.0 to Controller 7.2.x, you must perform an upgrade. The procedures for upgrading differ from the procedures for applying maintenance (see [Upgrading Universal Controller from 5.2.0](#)).

Applying Maintenance vs. Upgrading

For Universal Controller 7.2.x, upgrading refers to the increase of its currently installed 5.2.0 [version](#) to a 7.2.x version (for example, upgrading Controller 5.2.0.5 to Controller 7.2.0.0).

You cannot upgrade to Controller 7.2.x from versions prior to 5.2.0 (for example, 5.1.1).

The procedures for upgrading differ from the procedures for applying maintenance (see [Upgrading Universal Controller from 5.2.0](#)).

Universal Controller Maintenance

As a precautionary measure, it is highly recommended that you back up the Universal Controller database prior to applying maintenance.

Note






These instructions assume that you are running a [High Availability](#) Universal Controller system: a system configured with **Active** and **Passive** Controllers (cluster nodes). If you are running a single Controller, disregard the steps for the **Passive** Controllers.

To apply maintenance to the currently installed release of Universal Controller:

Step 1	From the Stonebranch Customer Portal , download the Universal Controller 7.1.x package (for instructions, see Downloading Universal Controller Software).
Step 2	If any JDBC drivers have been added to the Controller installation, these should be backed up prior to the application of maintenance and then copied back after the application. Instructions for adding drivers can be found here .

Step 3	<p>Unpack the Universal Controller distribution file, using the following method appropriate for your platform:</p> <p>Windows Use an appropriate archiving / unzipping product.</p> <p>Linux/Unix</p> <pre>tar -xvf universal-controller-N.N.N.N.tar</pre>
Step 4	<p>Stop the Tomcat container in which the Passive cluster node is deployed.</p> <p>Windows Use the services application to stop Tomcat. You also can issue the stop command on a command line:</p> <pre>net stop [name of Tomcat service]</pre> <p>UNIX Stop the daemon using the script found in the <code>/etc/init.d</code> directory for Tomcat.</p> <pre>service [name of Tomcat service] stop</pre> <p>Windows or UNIX Stop the service using the <code>\$CATALINA_HOME/bin/shutdown.bat</code> or <code>\$CATALINA_HOME/bin/shutdown.sh</code> scripts:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Windows <pre>cd \$CATALINA_HOME\bin shutdown</pre> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Linux/Unix <pre>cd \$CATALINA_HOME/bin ./shutdown</pre>

Step 5	Stop the Tomcat container in which the Active cluster node is deployed, using one of the methods shown in Step 4.
Step 6	<p>For the Active cluster node deployment:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Delete the existing deployment directory and war file from your webapps directory. <p>The Controller installation process renamed the unpacked war file (universal-controller-N.N.N.N-build.N.war) as uc.war, so the following would be your deployment directory and war file:</p> <pre>[tomcat-install]\webapps\uc [tomcat-install]\webapps\uc.war</pre> <p>Note  If you want to rename the deployment directory and uc.war for back-up, you must do so outside of the Tomcat folder.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. Copy the war file from the new downloaded package to your webapps directory and rename the war file uc.war. 3. Start the Tomcat container in which the Active cluster node is deployed. <p>Note  We recommend that all Universal Controller users clear their browser cache and close their browser prior to re-opening and navigating back to the Universal Controller URL to ensure that the most recent client updates are loaded.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. Log in to the Active cluster node deployment with user ops.admin or a user with equivalent authorization and verify the installation (see Verify the Installation, below). <p>Note  If you have deployed any JDBC driver jar files (or in the case of DB2, a JDBC driver license jar file) to the <code>\$CATALINA_HOME/webapps/uc/WEB-INF/lib</code> directory, you must recopy these files to this directory and restart Tomcat after your initial validation.</p>
Step 7	Repeat Step 6 for the Passive cluster node deployment.

Verify the Installation

To make sure the Controller is installed, running, and communication with Universal Agent and Universal Message Service (OMS), verify the installation after you have logged on:

Step 1 From the [Home dashboard](#), verify that the System Details widget displays the appropriate Universal Controller release.

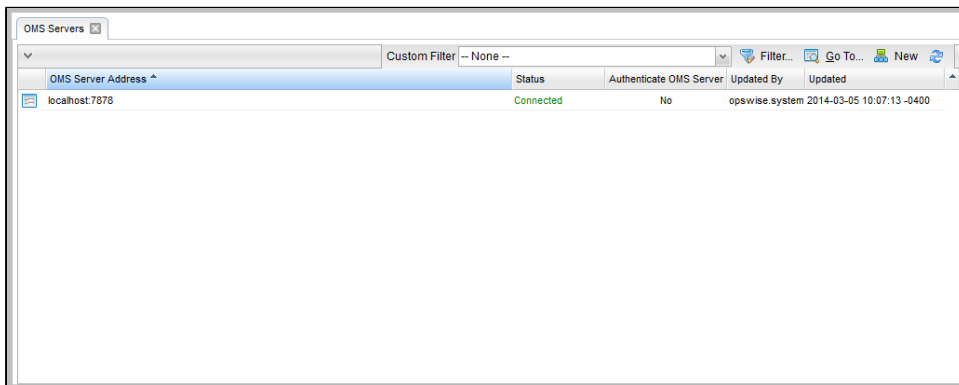
The screenshot shows the 'System Details' widget with the following information:

- Cluster Node { Active }**
 - Node Id: qa-cntrl-mysql.stone.branch:8080-qa_cntrl_mysql
 - Node Mode: Active
 - Node Uptime: 1 Day 2 Hours 21 Minutes 24 Seconds
 - Node Time: 2020-06-10 14:47:49 -0400 (America/New_York)
- Release { 6.9.0.0 build.61 }**
 - Release: 6.9.0.0
 - Build: build.61
 - Build Date: 06-08-2020_0332
- Memory { 86.51 MB (8.49%) / 1018.50 MB }**
 - Memory Maximum: 1018.50 MB
 - Memory Used: 86.51 MB (8.49%)
 - Memory Free: 931.99 MB (91.51%)
- License { Pre 6.8 License Migrated. }**
 - Expiry Date: 2020-07-23 [Days: 45]
 - Distributed Agents: 3/3
 - z/OS Agents: 2/2
 - Tasks: Unlimited
 - Monthly Executions: Unlimited
 - Cluster Nodes: Unlimited
 - UPPS: true
 - USAP: true
 - Customer: Pre 6.8 License Migrated.
- Database { MySQL }**
 - Database Type: MySQL
 - Database Name: qa_cntrl_mysql
 - Database URL: jdbc:mysql://qa-db7.stone.branch/
 - Database Connections: Server (0/6) Client (0/2) Reserved (0/2)

Step 2 From the **Agents and Connections** navigation pane, select **Agents > All Agents** or **Agents > <type of Agent>**. You will see a list similar to the following example. Make sure the **Status** of the Agent is **Active**.

Agent Name	Host Name	Agent ID	Version	Last Heartbeat	Current Task Count	Suspended	Status	Started Date
ax61.stone.branch - AX61	ax61.stone.branch	AX61	6.3.0.1	2016-04-28 09:33:09 -0400		<input type="checkbox"/>	Active	
centerpoint.stone.branch - centerpoint	centerpoint.stone.branch	centerpoint	6.2.0.0	2016-04-28 09:33:52 -0400		<input type="checkbox"/>	Active	
db2.stone.branch - QADB2	db2.stone.branch	QADB2	6.2.0.0	2016-04-28 09:34:58 -0400		<input type="checkbox"/>	Active	
db3.stone.branch - QADB3	db3.stone.branch	QADB3	6.2.0.0	2016-04-28 09:33:04 -0400		<input type="checkbox"/>	Active	
db5.stone.branch - QADB5	db5.stone.branch	QADB5	6.2.0.0			<input type="checkbox"/>	Offline	
lx26n4-x64.stone.branch - LXRH4X64	lx26n4-x64.stone.branch	LXRH4X64	5.2.0.11	2016-04-28 09:33:14 -0400		<input type="checkbox"/>	Active	
lx3ora7-x64.stone.branch - LX3ORA7X64	lx3ora7-x64.stone.branch	LX3ORA7X64	5.2.0.11	2016-04-28 09:33:40 -0400		<input type="checkbox"/>	Active	
lx3rh7-x64.stone.branch - LX3RH7X64	lx3rh7-x64.stone.branch	LX3RH7X64	6.3.0.1	2016-04-28 09:34:41 -0400		<input type="checkbox"/>	Active	
lx3rh7c-x64.stone.branch - LX3RH7CX64	lx3rh7c-x64.stone.branch	LX3RH7CX64	6.3.0.0	2016-04-28 09:34:57 -0400		<input type="checkbox"/>	Active	

Step 3 From the **Agents and Connections** navigation pane, select **System > OMS Servers**. You will see a list similar to the following example. Make sure the **Status** of the OMS Servers are **Connected**



OMS Server Address ^	Status	Authenticate OMS Server	Updated By	Updated
localhost:7878	Connected	No	opswise.system	2014-03-05 10:07:13 -0400

Step 4 For more information about these components in the Universal Controller user interface, see:

- [Agents Overview](#)
- [OMS Servers](#)

Starting and Stopping Universal Controller

- [Starting and Stopping the Controller on UNIX](#)
- [Starting and Stopping the Controller on Windows](#)

This page provide platform-specific instructions for starting and stopping Universal Controller 7.2.x.

Starting and Stopping the Controller on UNIX

Note



These procedures are appropriate for all [supported systems](#) of UNIX.

Linux	<p>To start or stop the Controller (all versions), issue the following commands:</p> <pre style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 10px; margin: 10px 0;">\$CATALINA_HOME/bin/startup.sh \$CATALINA_HOME/bin/shutdown.sh</pre> <p>or</p> <pre style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 10px; margin: 10px 0;">service tomcat start service tomcat stop</pre> <p>If you have configured your system with init.d, you also can use the following commands:</p> <pre style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 10px; margin: 10px 0;">/etc/init.d/tomcat start /etc/init.d/tomcat stop</pre>
AIX	The procedures for starting and stopping the Controller are dependent on how Tomcat was configured when the Controller installed.

Starting and Stopping the Controller on Windows

To start or stop the Controller (all versions) from the DOS prompt, use the following commands:

```
net stop $Tomcat_Service_Name  
net start $Tomcat_Service_Name
```

Note



\$Tomcat_Service_Name may vary based on the version of Tomcat installed on your machine.